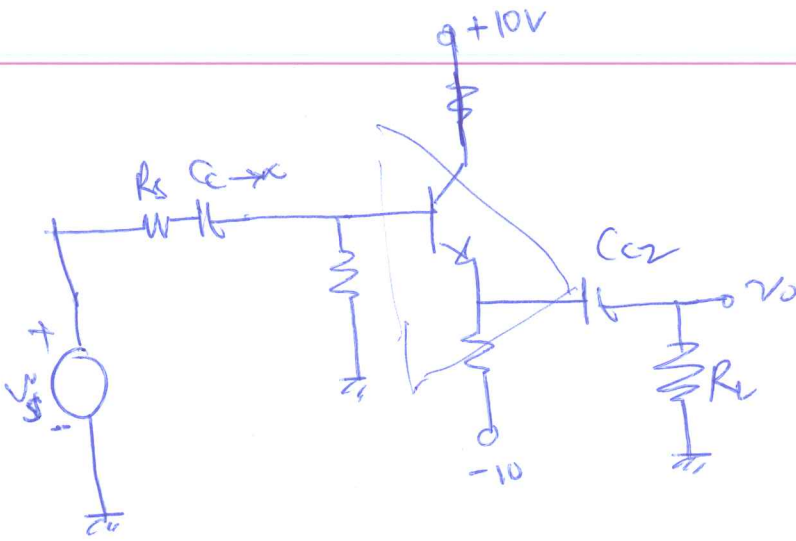
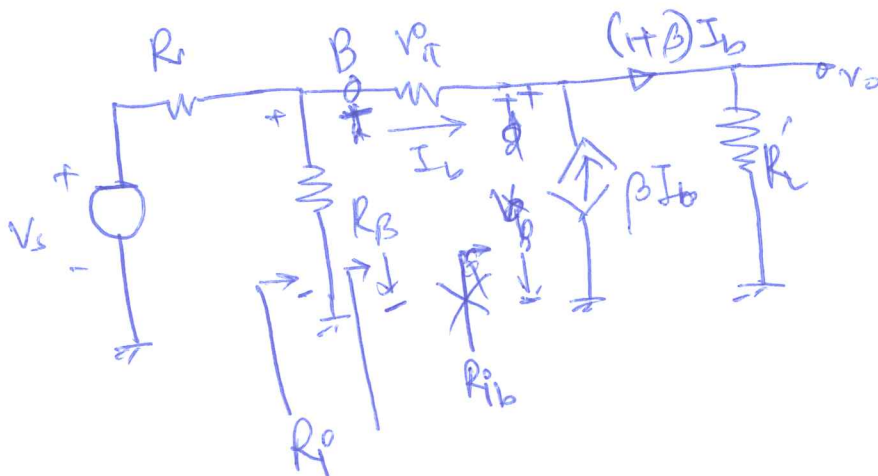
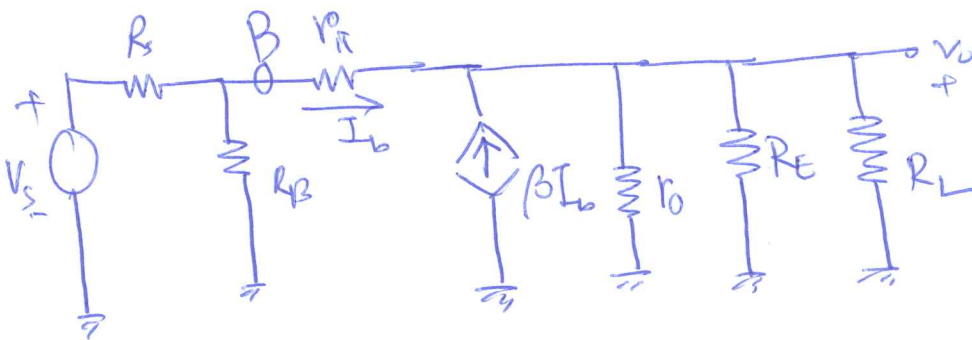
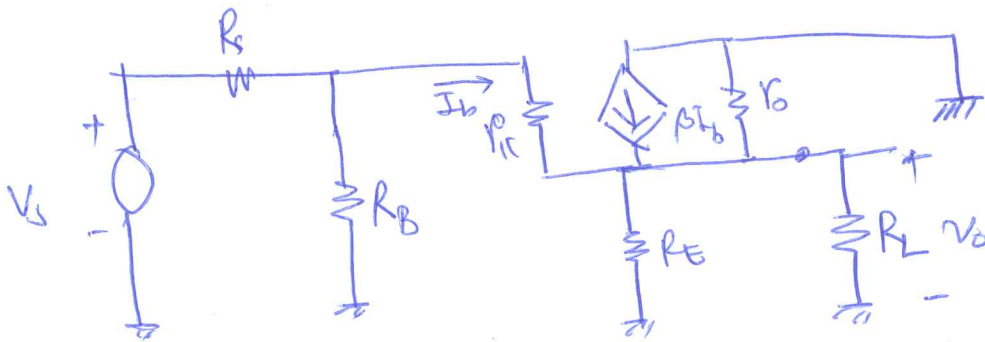


Emitter follower.



$$A_v = \left. \frac{v_o}{v_s} \right|_{\max}$$



$$R'_L = r_o \parallel R_E \parallel R_L$$

2

$$A_{vA} = \frac{v_o}{v_b}$$

$$v_o = (1+\beta) I_b R'_L$$

$$v_b = r_{\pi} I_b + (1+\beta) I_b R'_L = [r_{\pi} + (1+\beta) R'_L] I_b$$

$$\therefore A_{vA} = \frac{v_o}{v_b} = \frac{(1+\beta) I_b R'_L}{[r_{\pi} + (1+\beta) R'_L] I_b} = \frac{(1+\beta) R'_L}{r_{\pi} + (1+\beta) R'_L}$$

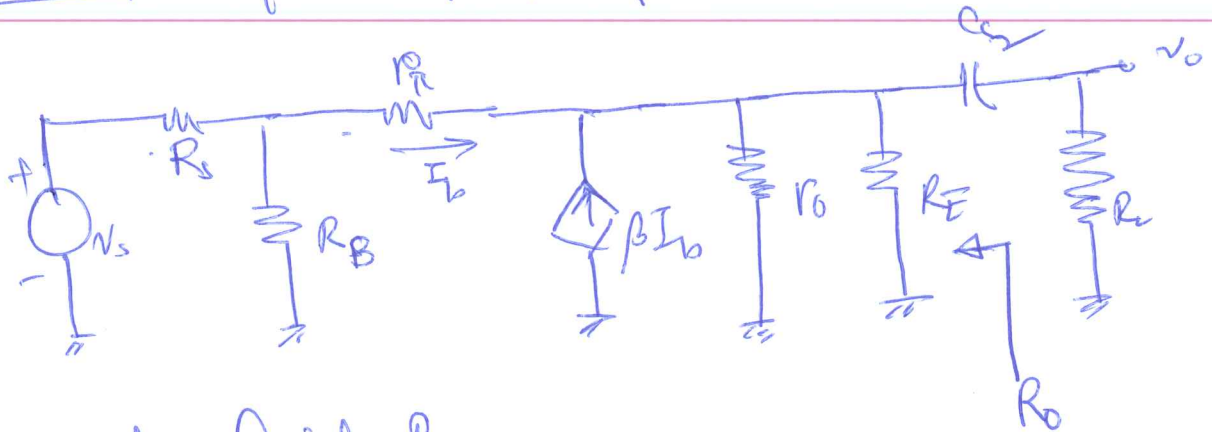
$$R_{ib} = \frac{v_b}{I_b} = r_{\pi} + (1+\beta) R'_L \quad \longrightarrow$$

$$R_i = R_{ib} \parallel R_E$$

$$A_v = A_{vA} \times \frac{v_b}{v_s} = A_{vA} \times \frac{R_i}{R_i + R_s}$$

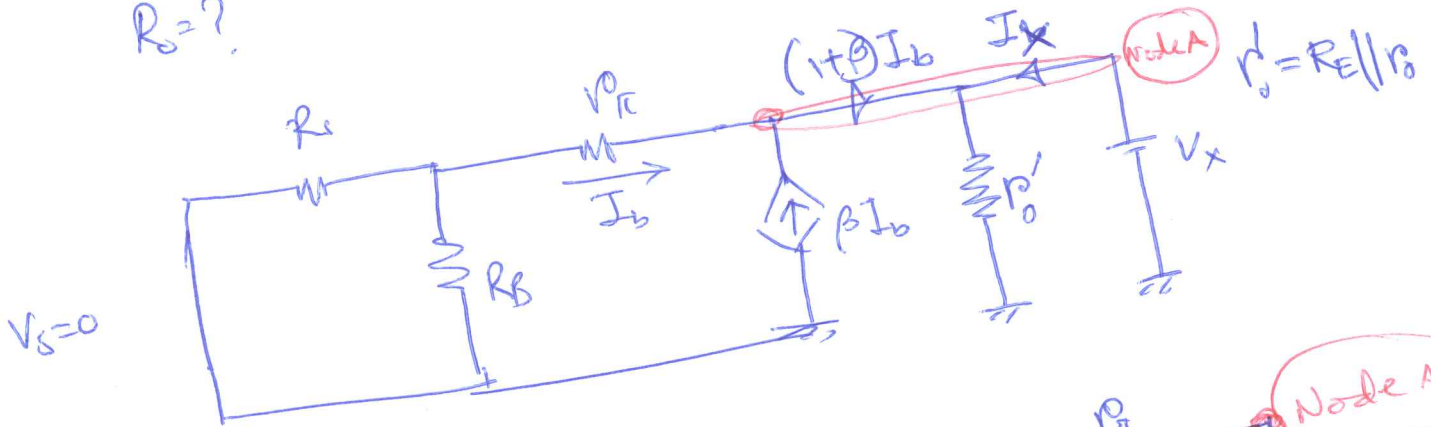
$$\therefore A_v = \frac{(1+\beta) R'_L}{r_{\pi} + (1+\beta) R'_L} \cdot \frac{R_i}{R_i + R_s} \quad \longleftarrow$$

Effect of Output Coupling Capacitor effect.



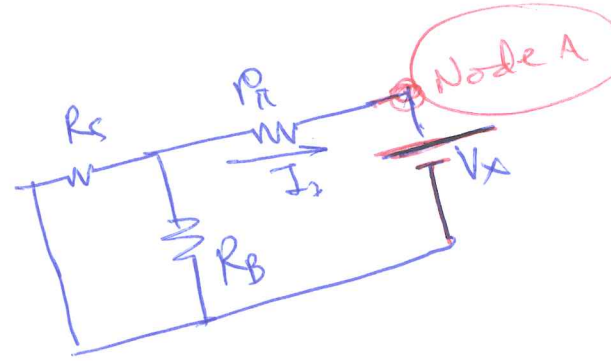
Need to find R_o

$R_o = ?$



$$I_x = \frac{V_x}{r_o'} - (1+\beta)I_b$$

$$I_b = - \frac{V_x}{r_{\pi} + R_s || R_B}$$



$$\therefore I_x = \frac{V_x}{r_o'} + \frac{(1+\beta)V_x}{r_{\pi} + R_s || R_B}$$

$$\frac{1}{R_o} = \frac{I_x}{V_x} = \frac{1}{r_o'} + \frac{1}{\frac{r_{\pi} + R_s || R_B}{(1+\beta)}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \therefore R_o &= r_o'' \parallel \left(\frac{r_{\pi} + R_s \parallel R_B}{(1+\beta)} \right) \\ &= r_o \parallel R_E \parallel \left(\frac{r_{\pi} + R_s \parallel R_B}{(1+\beta)} \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore \tau_s = [R_o + R_L] C_{c2}$$

