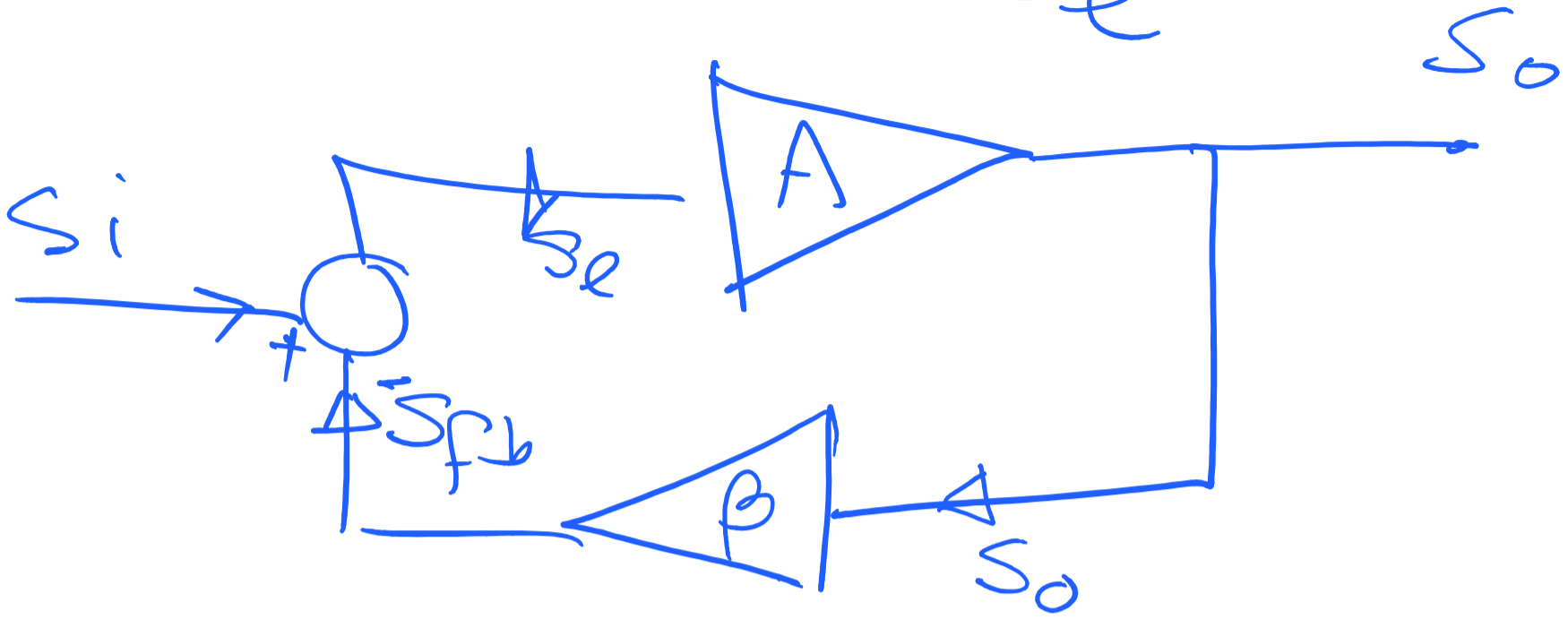
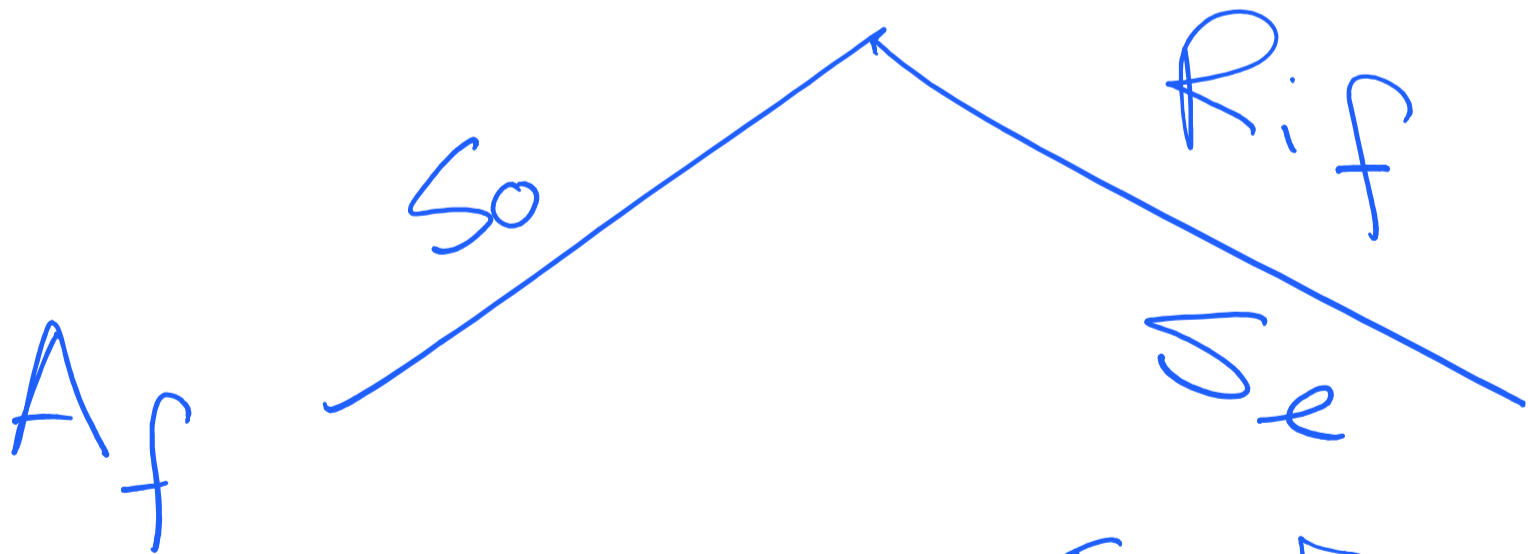


$$A = \frac{S_o}{S_e}$$



$$\beta = \frac{S_{fb}}{S_o}$$

$$S_i = S_e + S_{fb}$$



$$S_i = \frac{S_o}{A} + \beta S_o = \frac{S_o}{A} [1 + \beta A]$$

$$\therefore A_f = \frac{S_o}{S_i} = \frac{A}{1 + \beta A}$$

R_{if}

$$S_i = S_e + S_{fb}$$

$$= S_e + \beta S_o$$

$$= S_e + \beta A S_e$$

$$= S_e [1 + \beta A]$$

$$S_i = I \quad \underline{\text{parallel}}$$

$$R_{if} = \frac{V_i}{S_i} = \frac{V_i}{S_e [1 + \beta A]}$$

$$S_i = V_i \quad \text{Series}$$

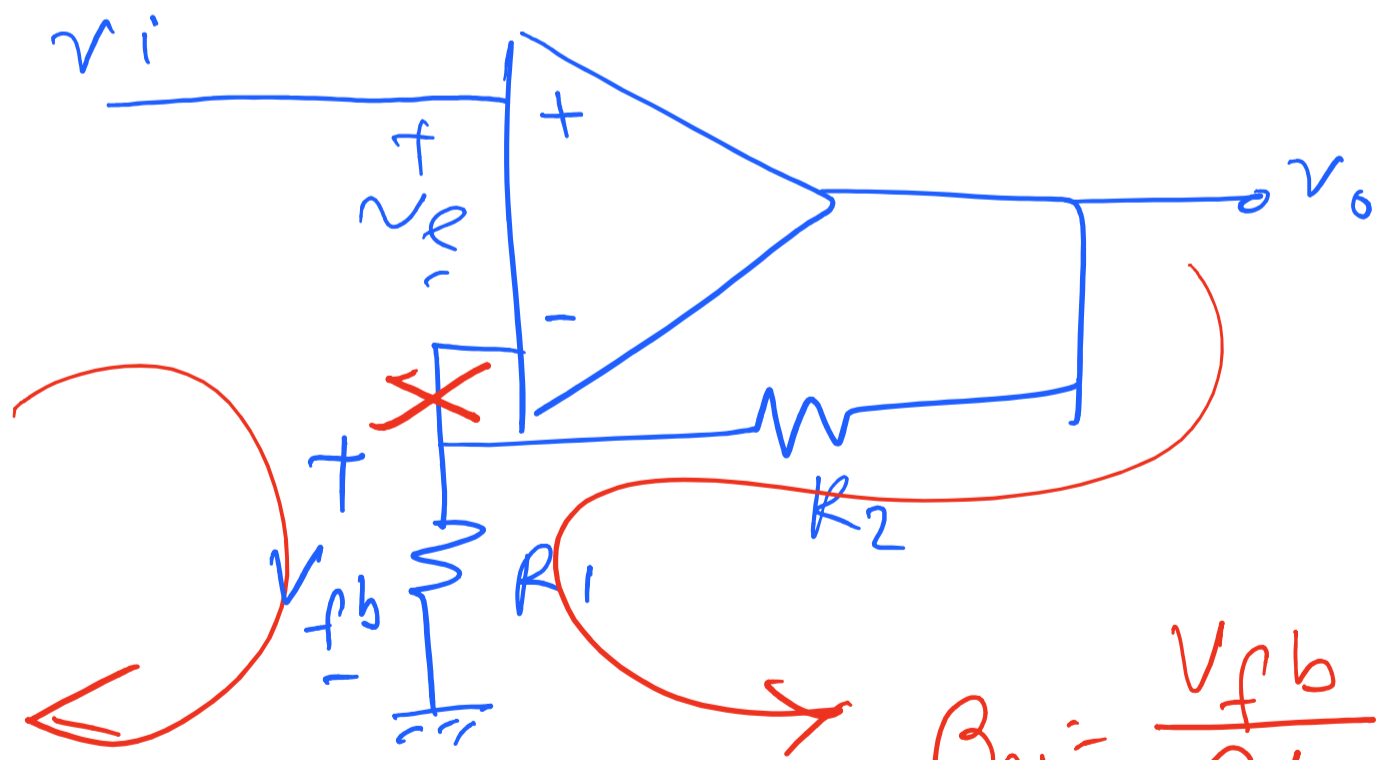
$$R_{if} = \frac{V_i}{I_i} = \frac{S_i}{I_i} = \frac{S_e [1 + \beta A]}{I_i}$$

$$v_{fb} = \frac{R_1}{R_1 + R_2} v_o = v_i$$

$$\therefore A_{vf} = \frac{v_o}{v_i} = \left(\frac{R_1 + R_2}{R_1} \right) = \left(1 + \frac{R_2}{R_1} \right)$$

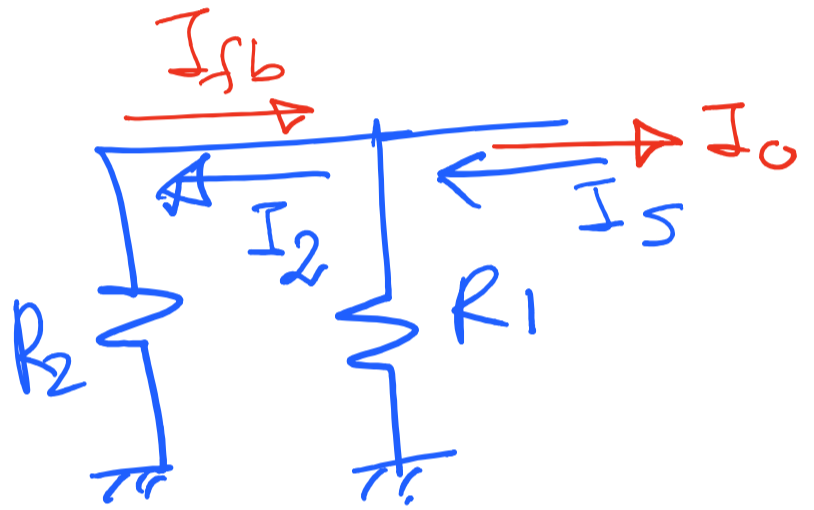
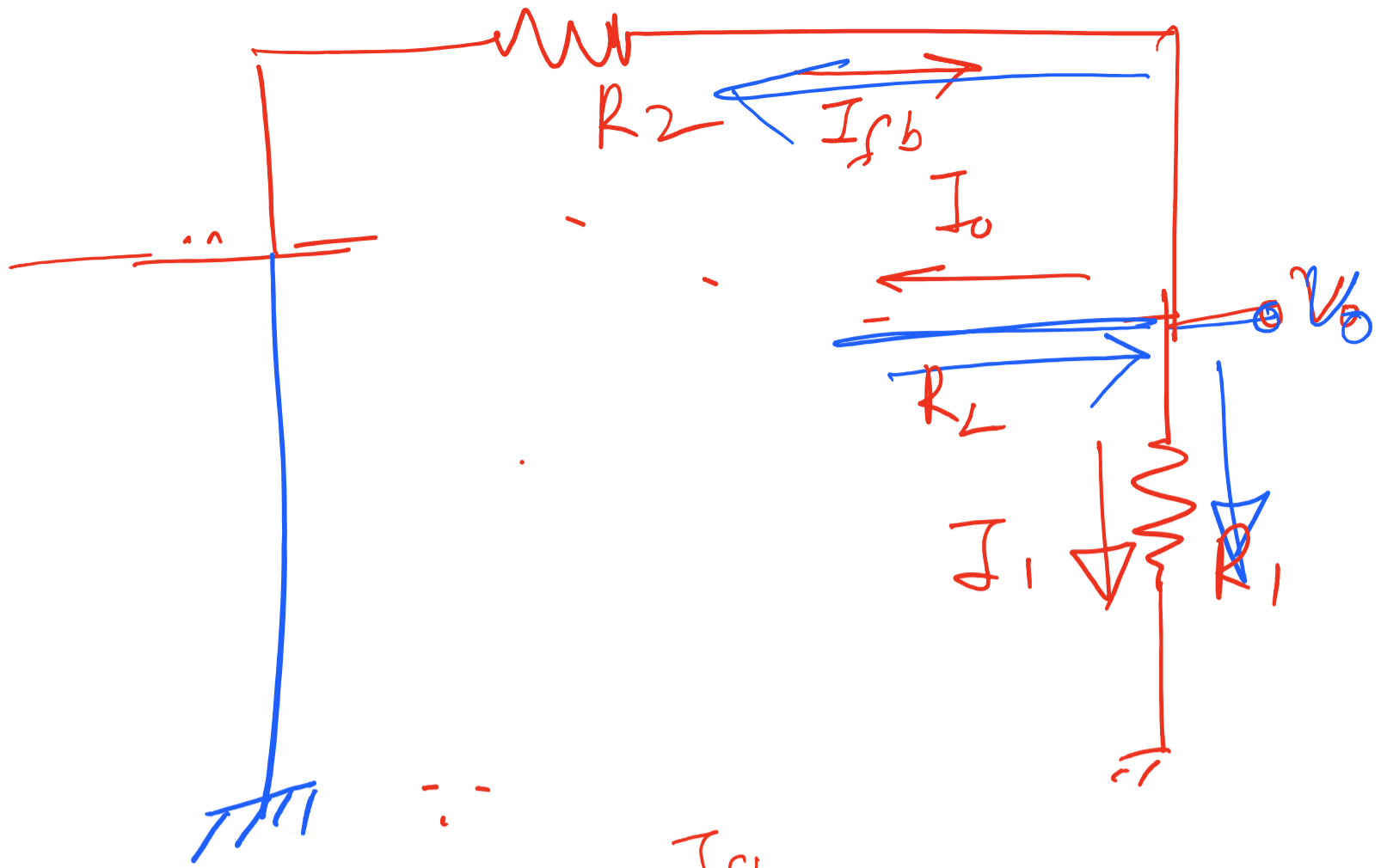
$$= \frac{1}{\beta_v}$$

$$\therefore \beta_v = \left(\frac{R_1}{R_1 + R_2} \right)$$



$$\beta_v = \frac{v_{fb}}{v_o}$$

$$= \frac{R_1}{R_1 + R_2}$$



$$I_2 = \frac{R_1}{R_1 + R_2} I_S$$

$$= I_{fb} = \frac{R_1}{R_1 + R_2} (-I_0)$$

$$\therefore \beta_i = \frac{I_{fb}}{I_0} = \left(\frac{R_1}{R_1 + R_2} \right)$$

I_{fb}

$$\beta = \frac{v_o}{v_i}$$

$$v_o = R_1 \times I_1 = I_s \times \frac{R_2}{R_1 + R_2} \times R_1$$

$$-I_{fb} = I_2 = I_s \times \frac{R_1}{R_1 + R_2}$$

$$I_{fb} = -I_s \frac{R_1}{R_1 + R_2}$$

$$\therefore \beta_{sig} = \frac{I_{fb}}{v_o} = \frac{-I_s \frac{R_1}{R_1 + R_2}}{I_s \frac{R_2}{R_1 + R_2} \times R_1}$$

$$= \boxed{-\frac{1}{R_2}}$$