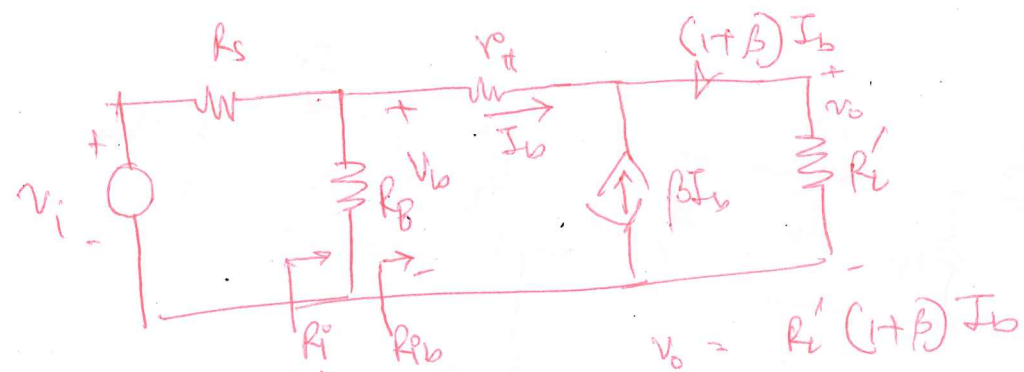


For midband $R_L' = r_o || R_E || R_L$



$$A_{vA} = \frac{v_o}{v_b}$$

$$v_o = R_L' (1+\beta) I_b$$

$$v_b = r_{\pi} I_b + (1+\beta) I_b R_L'$$

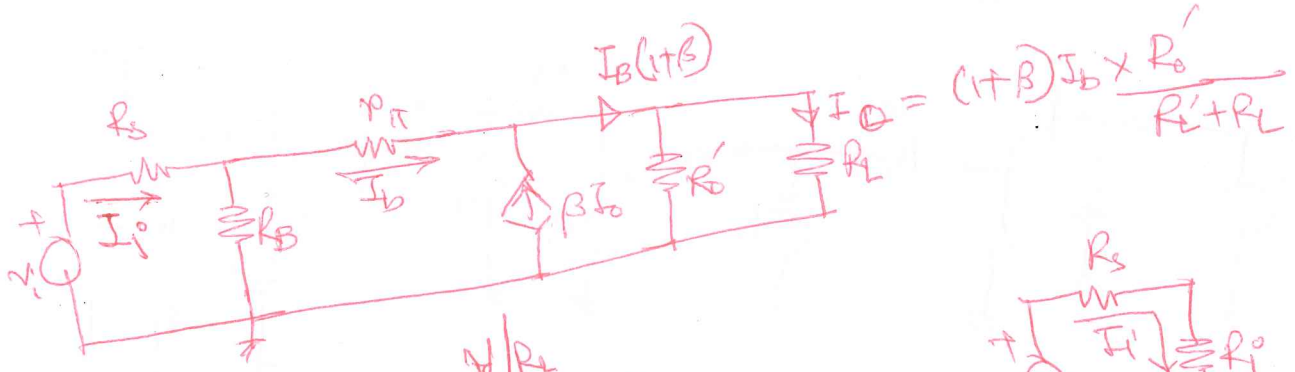
$$R_{ib} = \frac{v_b}{I_b} = r_{\pi} + (1+\beta) R_L'$$

$$\therefore A_{vA} = \frac{v_o}{v_b} = \frac{R_L' (1+\beta) I_b}{[r_{\pi} + (1+\beta) R_L'] I_b} = \frac{(1+\beta) R_L'}{r_{\pi} + (1+\beta) R_L'} \approx 1$$

$$R_i = R_B || R_{ib}$$

$$A_v = \frac{v_o}{v_i} = A_{vA} \times \frac{R_i}{R_i + R_s}$$

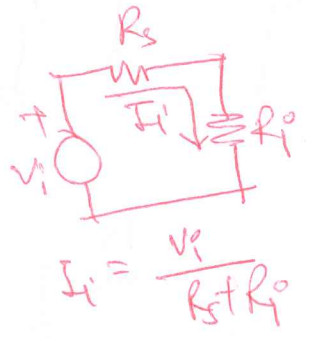
Midband current gain



$$A_I = \frac{I_o}{I_i} = \frac{V_o/R_L}{V_i} \cdot \frac{R_s + R_i}{R_L}$$

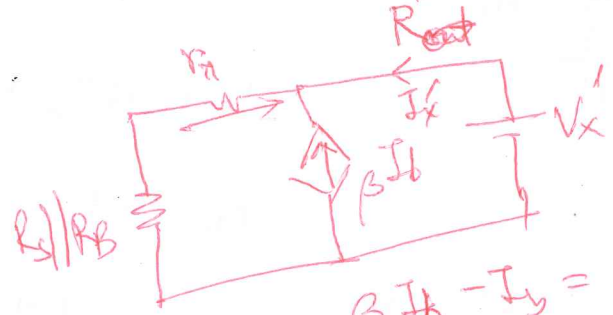
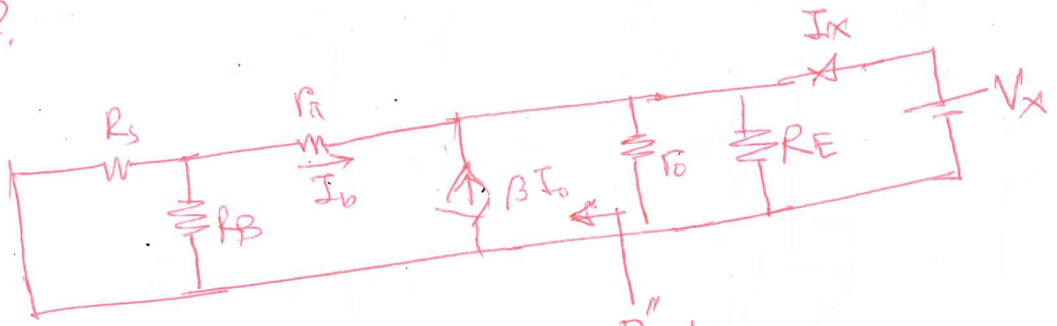
$$= \frac{V_o}{V_i} \times \frac{(R_s + R_i)}{R_L}$$

$$= A_v \cdot \frac{(R_s + R_i)}{R_L}$$



$$I_i = \frac{v_i}{R_s + R_i}$$

R_o = ?



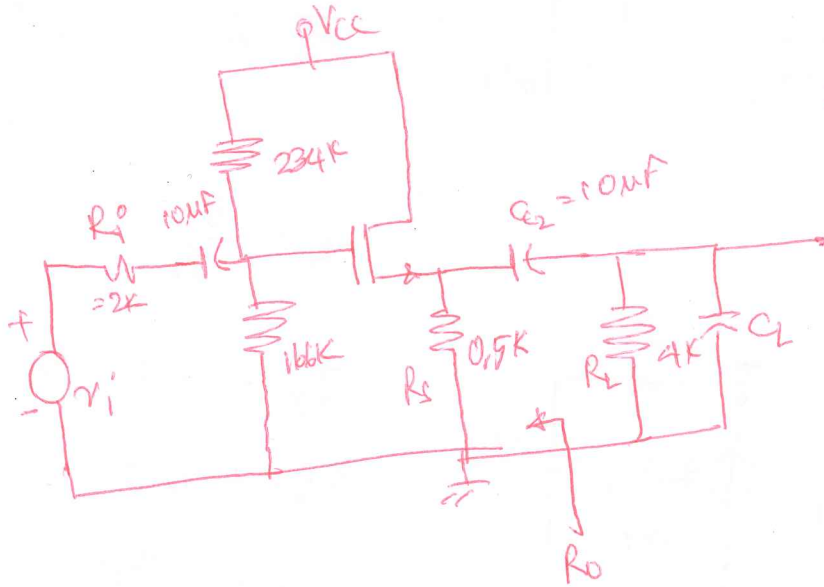
$$I_x = -\beta I_b - I_y = -(1+\beta) I_b$$

$$I_b = -\frac{V_x'}{r_{\pi} + R_s || R_B}$$

$$I_x = \frac{V_x' (1+\beta)}{r_{\pi} + R_s || R_B}$$

$$\frac{V_x'}{I_x} = \frac{r_{\pi} + R_s || R_B}{(1+\beta)} = R_o''$$

$$\therefore R_o = r_o || R_E || R_o'' \quad \leftarrow \quad r_o = r_{ce} (R_o + R_L) \quad \leftarrow$$

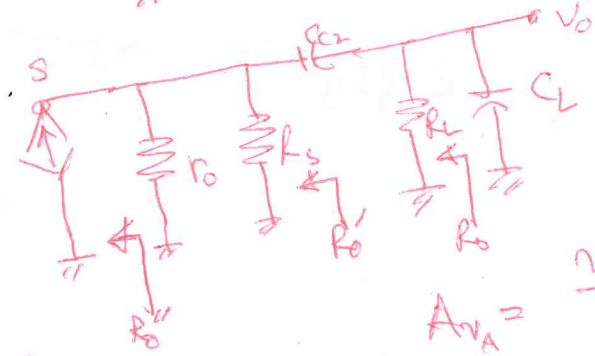
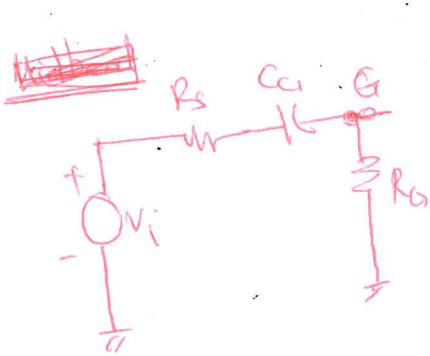
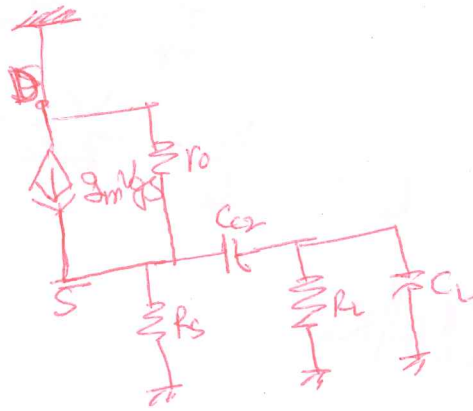
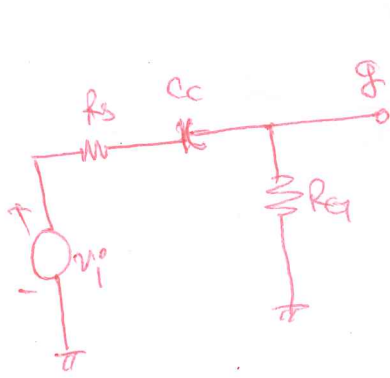


* find the maximum value of C_L such that the BW is at least $BW = 5\text{MHz}$

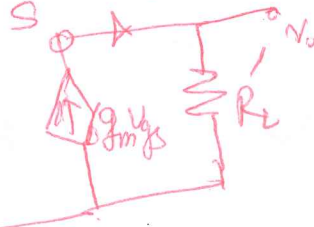
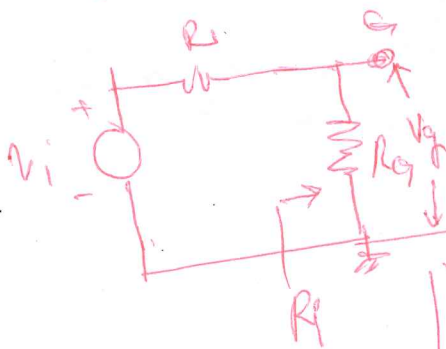
$g_m = 1.55\text{mA/V}$
 $r_o = 100\text{k}\Omega$

$$f_H = \frac{1}{2\pi\tau} = \frac{1}{2\pi C_L (R_{eq})}$$

$$R_{eq} = R_L \parallel R_o$$



$$A_{vA} = \frac{v_o}{v_{gs}}$$



$$v_o = g_m v_{gs} R_L'$$

$$v_{gs} = v_i + g_m v_{gs} R_L'$$

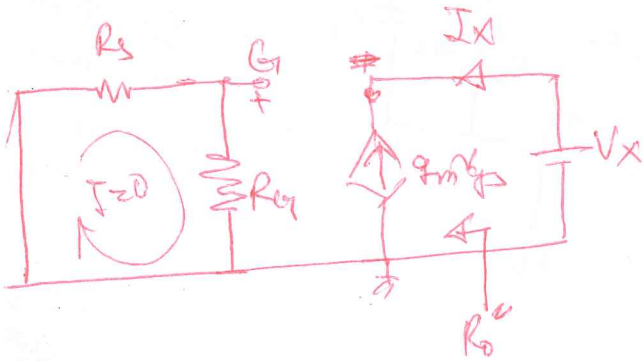
$$= (1 + g_m R_L') v_i$$

$$A_{vA} = \frac{g_m R_L'}{1 + g_m R_L'}$$

$$A_v = A_{vA} \times \frac{R_i}{R_i + R_s} = \frac{g_m R_L'}{1 + g_m R_L'} \times \frac{R_{eff}}{R_{eff} + R_s} \quad \boxed{R_{eff} = R_{eff}}$$

$$R_o'' = ?$$

$$R_o'' = \frac{V_x}{I_x}$$



$$I_x = -g_m V_{gs}$$

$$V_{gs} + V_x = 0$$

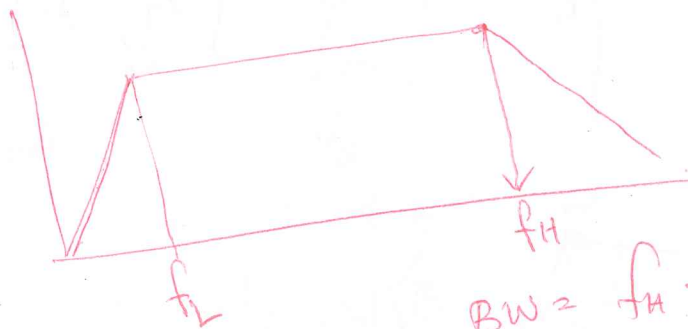
$$\therefore V_x = -V_{gs}$$

$$\therefore I_x = g_m V_x$$

$$R_o'' = \frac{V_x}{I_x} = \frac{V_x}{g_m V_x} = \frac{1}{g_m}$$

$$R_o' = R_o'' \parallel R_s$$

$$R_o = R_o' \parallel R_L \leftarrow$$



$$BW = f_H - f_L \approx f_H$$