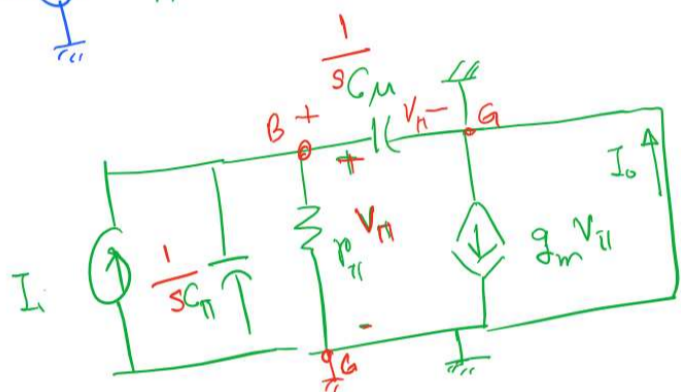
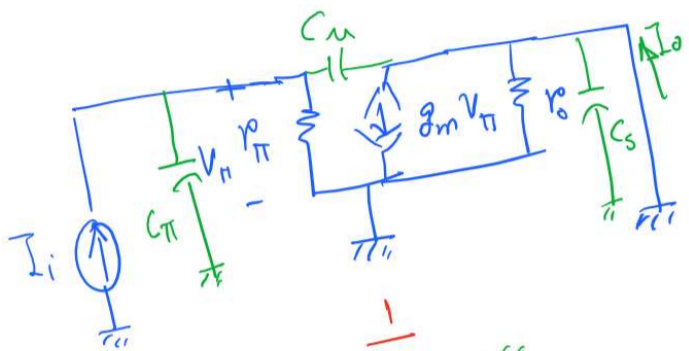


$$A_{I|sc} = \frac{I_o}{I_i}$$

at high frequencies.



$$I_i = \frac{V_{\pi}}{1/sC_{\pi}} + \frac{V_{\pi}}{r_{\pi}} + \frac{V_{\pi}}{1/sC_{\mu}}$$

$$= V_{\pi} \left[s(C_{\pi} + C_{\mu}) + \frac{1}{r_{\pi}} \right]$$

$$I_o = g_m V_{\pi} - \frac{V_{\pi}}{1/sC_{\mu}} = V_{\pi} [g_m - sC_{\mu}]$$

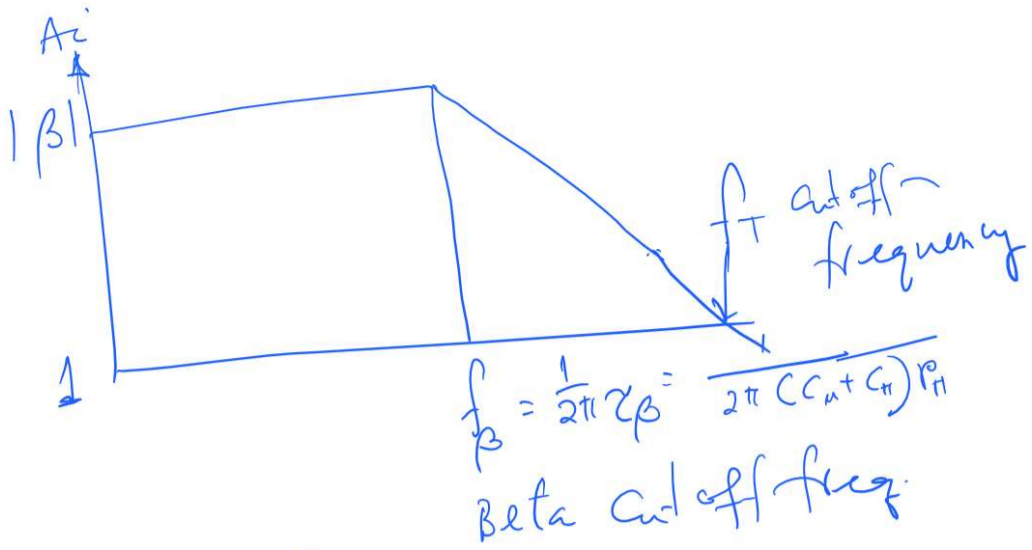
$$A_i = \frac{I_o}{I_i} = \frac{V_{\pi} [g_m - sC_{\mu}]}{V_{\pi} [s(C_{\pi} + C_{\mu}) + \frac{1}{r_{\pi}}]}$$

$$= \frac{g_m r_{\pi} - sC_{\mu} r_{\pi}}{1 + s r_{\pi} (C_{\pi} + C_{\mu})}$$

$$\approx \frac{g_m r_{\pi}}{1 + s r_{\pi} (C_{\pi} + C_{\mu})}$$

$$= \frac{\beta}{1 + s \tau_p}$$

$$\tau_p = r_{\pi} (C_{\pi} + C_{\mu})$$



$$A_i = \frac{\beta}{1 + s r_{\pi}(C_{\pi} + C_{\mu})}$$

$$A_i(\omega) = \frac{\beta}{1 + j\omega r_{\pi}(C_{\pi} + C_{\mu})}$$

$$|A_i| = \frac{\beta}{\sqrt{1 + [\omega r_{\pi}(C_{\pi} + C_{\mu})]^2}} \approx \frac{\beta}{\omega r_{\pi}(C_{\pi} + C_{\mu})}$$

$$1 = \frac{\beta}{\omega_T r_{\pi}(C_{\pi} + C_{\mu})} \quad \therefore \omega_T = \frac{\beta}{r_{\pi}(C_{\pi} + C_{\mu})}$$

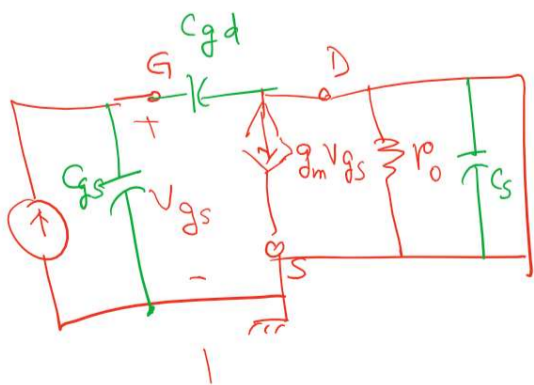
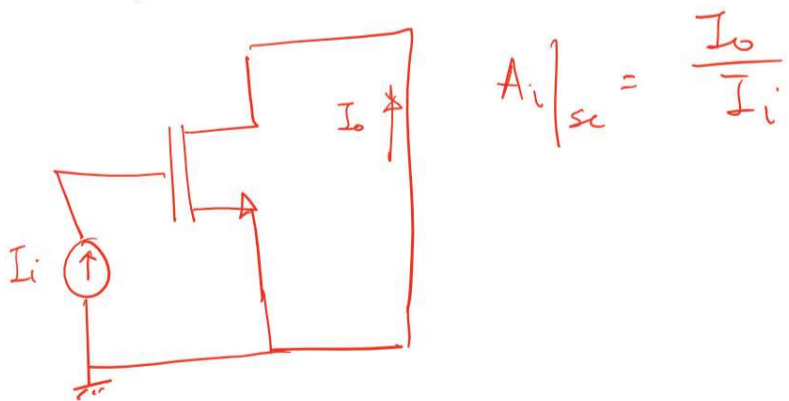
$$f_T = \frac{\beta}{2\pi r_{\pi}(C_{\pi} + C_{\mu})}$$

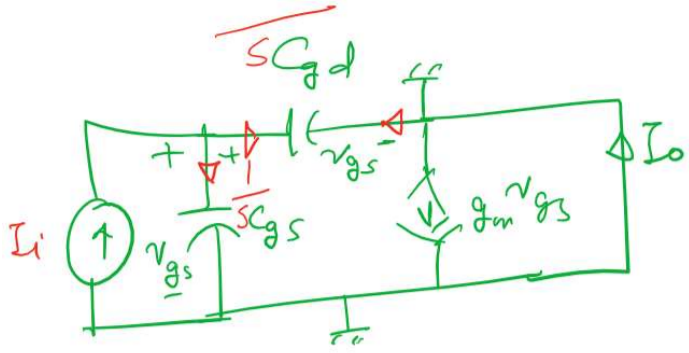
$$f_T = \beta f_{\beta}$$

↑
 Cutoff freq

↑ gain ↑ beta freq

$$f_T = \text{Gain} \times \text{BW}$$

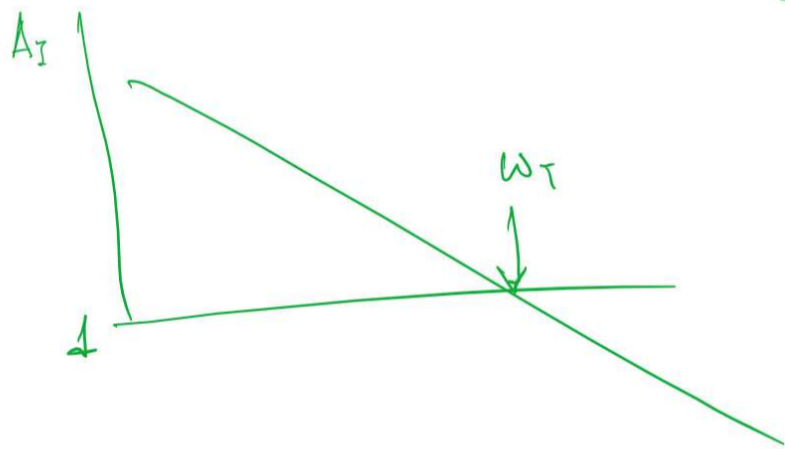




$$I_i = \frac{v_{gs}}{\frac{1}{sC_{gs}}} + \frac{v_{gs}}{\frac{1}{sC_{gd}}} = v_{gs} s [C_{gs} + C_{gd}]$$

$$I_o = g_m v_{gs} - \frac{v_{gs}}{\frac{1}{sC_{gd}}} = v_{gs} [g_m - sC_{gd}]$$

$$\begin{aligned} \therefore A_I|_{sc} = \frac{I_o}{I_i} &= \frac{v_{gs} [g_m - sC_{gd}]}{v_{gs} s (C_{gs} + C_{gd})} \\ &= \frac{g_m - sC_{gd}}{s (C_{gs} + C_{gd})} \\ &\approx \frac{g_m}{s (C_{gs} + C_{gd})} \end{aligned}$$



$$|A_i| = \frac{g_m}{\omega (C_{gd} + C_{gs})}$$

$$1 = \frac{g_m}{\omega_T (C_{gd} + C_{gs})}$$

$$\therefore \omega_T = \frac{g_m}{C_{gd} + C_{gs}}$$

$$f_T = \frac{g_m}{2\pi (C_{gd} + C_{gs})}$$