

$$I_E = (1 + \beta) I_B$$

$$= \frac{1 + \beta}{\beta} I_C$$

$$V_{BE1} = V_{BE2} + I_{E2} R_E$$

$$V_{BE1} - V_{BE2} = I_{E2} R_E$$

$$= \frac{1 + \beta}{\beta} I_{C2} R_E$$

$I_{C2} = I_0$

$$\frac{I_{C1}}{I_{C2}} = \frac{I_s e^{V_{BE1}/V_T}}{I_s e^{V_{BE2}/V_T}} = e^{\frac{V_{BE1} - V_{BE2}}{V_T}}$$

$$V_{BE1} - V_{BE2} = V_T \ln \frac{I_{C1}}{I_{C2}} = \frac{1 + \beta}{\beta} I_{C2} R_E$$

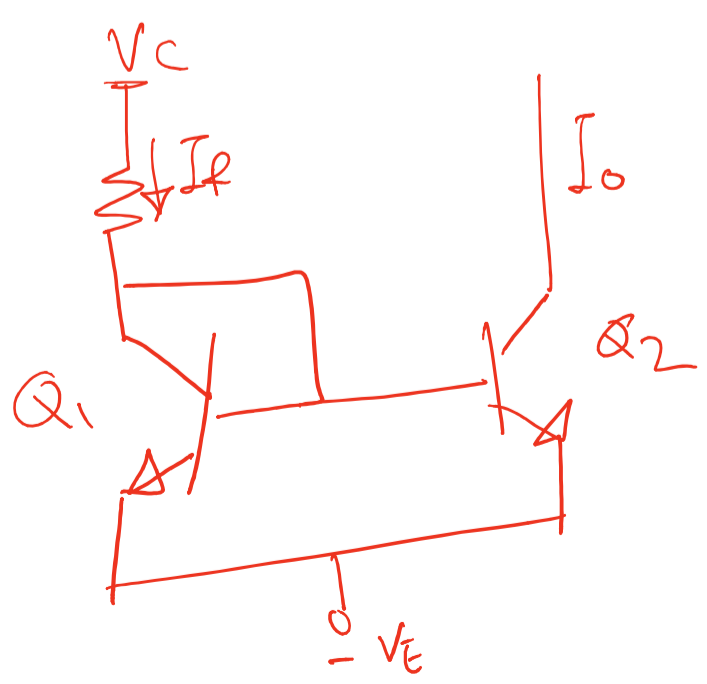
$$I_R = I_{C1} + I_{B1} + I_{B2}$$

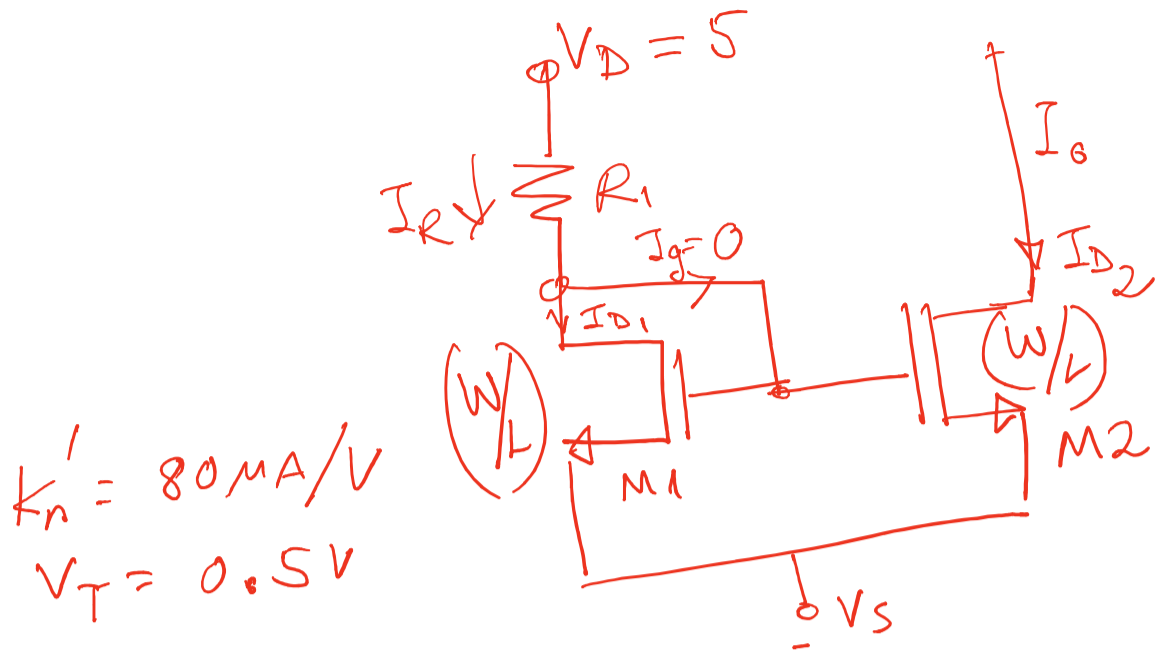
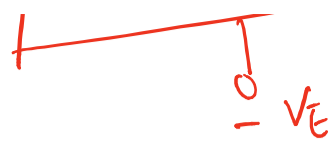
$$= I_{C1} + \frac{I_{C1}}{\beta} + \frac{I_{C2}}{\beta}$$

$$= I_{C1} \left(1 + \frac{1}{\beta}\right) + \frac{I_{C2}}{\beta}$$

$$\therefore 1 \text{mA} = I_{C1} \left(1 + \frac{1}{100}\right) + \frac{0.05}{100}$$

$$I_{C1} = 990 \mu\text{A}$$





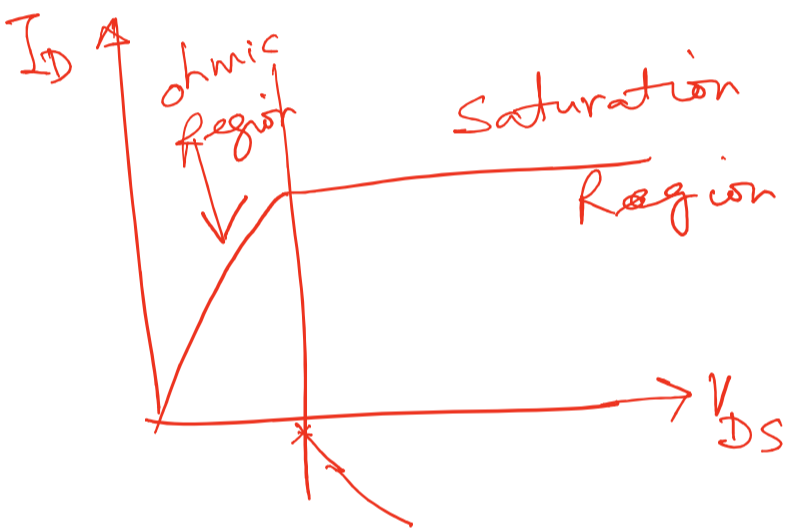
$K_n' = 80 \mu\text{A/V}$
 $V_T = 0.5 \text{V}$

$I_R = 100 \mu\text{A}$

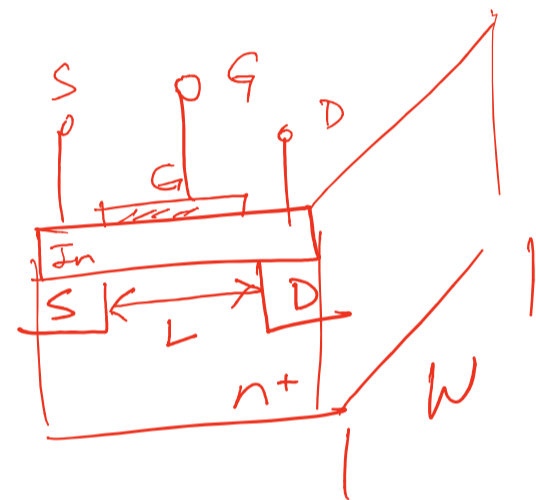
$I_O = 10 \mu\text{A}$

$V_{DSsat}/2 = 0.4 \text{V}$

$I_{D1} = I_R$ $I_{D2} = I_O$



$V_{DS} = V_{GS} - V_T$



Saturation condition

$V_{DS} \geq (V_{GS} - V_T)$

$V_{DS} = V_{GS}$

$V_{DS} \geq (V_{GS} - V_T)$

$$\begin{aligned}
 I_D &= K_n (V_{GS} - V_T)^2 \\
 &= \frac{K_n'}{2} \left(\frac{W}{L}\right) (V_{GS} - V_T)^2 \left(1 + \lambda V_{DS}\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$I_D = \frac{K_n'}{2} \left(\frac{W}{L}\right) (V_{GS} - V_T)^2$$

$$V_{GS1} = V_{GS2}$$

$$V_{DS2|sat} = V_{GS2} - V_T = 0.4V$$

$$V_{GS2} = 0.4 + V_T = 0.4 + 0.5 = 0.9V$$

$$\underline{V_{GS1} = 0.9V}$$

$$\left(\frac{W}{L}\right)_1 = \frac{2I_{D1}}{k_n' (V_{GS1} - V_T)^2}$$

$$= \frac{2 \times 100\mu A}{80\mu A/V^2 (0.9 - 0.5)^2} = 15.625$$

$$\left(\frac{W}{L}\right)_2 = \frac{2 \times 10\mu A}{80\mu A/V^2 (0.9 - 0.5)^2} = 1.5625$$

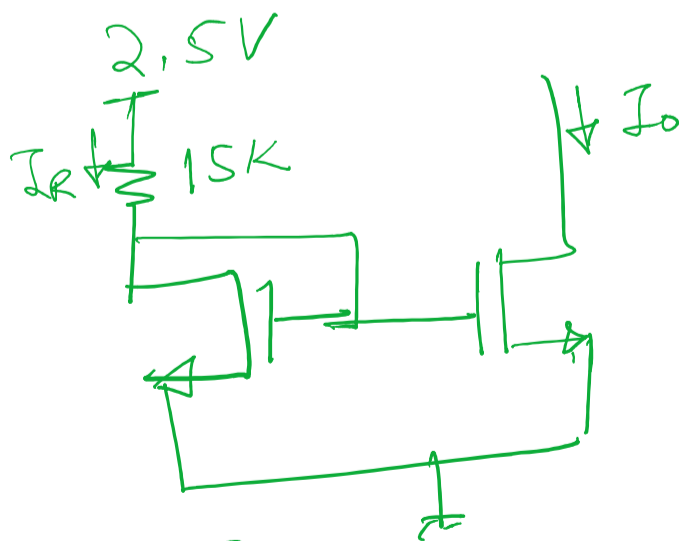
$$R_1 = \frac{5 - V_{GS1}}{I_R} = \frac{5 - 0.9}{100\mu A} = 41k\Omega$$

10:44

$$V_{TN} = 0.5$$

$$k_n' = 80\mu A/V^2$$

$$\left(\frac{W}{L}\right) = 6$$



$$\frac{I_{D1}}{I_{D2}} = \frac{\frac{k_n'}{2} \left(\frac{W}{L}\right)_1 (V_{GS1} - V_T)^2}{\frac{k_n'}{2} \left(\frac{W}{L}\right)_2 (V_{GS2} - V_T)^2}$$

$$I_R = ?$$

$$I_0 = ?$$

$$V_{DS2|sat} = ?$$

$$I_{D1} = \frac{V_D - V_{GS1}}{R_1} = \frac{\mu_n' \left(\frac{W}{L}\right)}{2} (V_{GS1} - V_T)^2$$

$$\frac{2.5 - V_{GS1}}{15} = \frac{0.08}{2} \times 6 (V_{GS1} - 0.5)^2$$

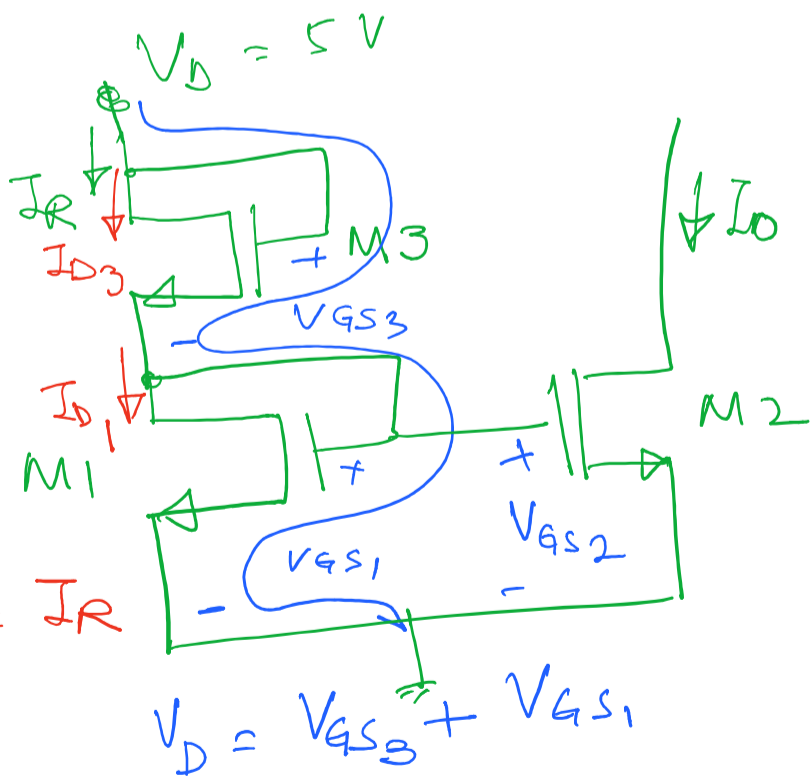
$$2.5 - V_{GS1} = 3.6 (V_{GS1}^2 - V_{GS1} + 0.25)$$

$$3.6 V_{GS1}^2 - 2.6 V_{GS1} - 1.6 = 0$$

$$V_{GS1} = \underline{1.12V}, \quad \underline{-0.4V}$$

$> V_T \quad \quad V_D <$

I_{D1}



$$I_{D3} = I_{D1} = I_R$$

$$V_D = V_{GS3} + V_{GS1}$$

$$V_{GS3} = V_D - V_{GS1}$$

$$V_{DS2|SAT} = V_{GS2} - V_T = 0.4$$

$$V_{GS2} = 0.4 + 0.5 = 0.9V$$

$$= V_{GS1}$$

$$I_R = 100 \mu A$$

$$I_D = 10 \mu A$$

$$V_{DS2|SAT} = 0.4$$

$$\mu_n' = 80 \text{ mA/V}^2$$

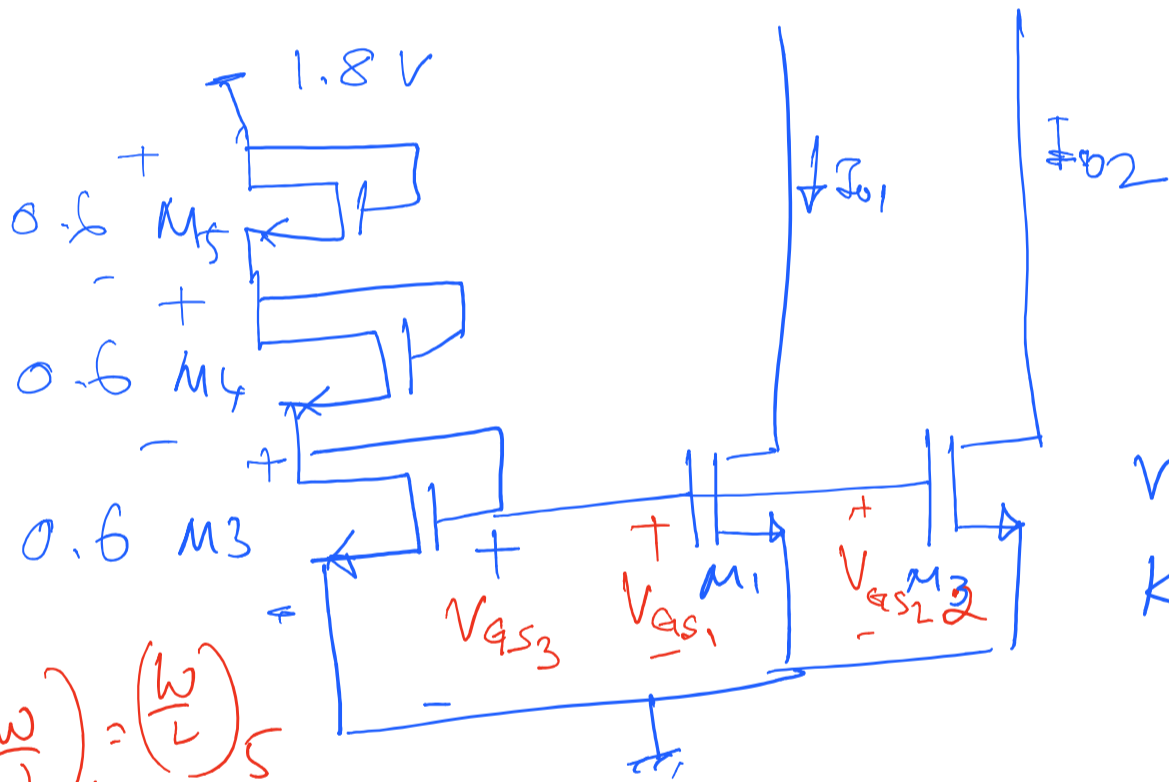
$$V_T = 0.5$$

$$\left(\frac{W}{L}\right)_1 = \frac{2 I_{D1}}{K_n' (V_{GS1} - V_T)^2} = 15.625$$

$$\left(\frac{W}{L}\right)_2 = \frac{2 I_{D2}}{K_n' (V_{GS2} - V_T)^2} = 1.5625$$

$$\left(\frac{W}{L}\right)_3 = \frac{2 I_{D3}}{K_n' (V_{GS3} - V_T)^2}$$

Prob 10.66



$$I_P = 0.1 \text{ mA}$$

$$I_{D1} = 0.2 \text{ mA}$$

$$I_{D2} = 0.3 \text{ mA}$$

$$V_T = 0.7 \text{ V}$$

$$K_n' = 80 \mu\text{A/V}^2$$

$$\lambda = 0$$

$$V_{GS3} = V_{GS1} = V_{GS2}$$

$$\left(\frac{W}{L}\right)_3 = \left(\frac{W}{L}\right)_4 = \left(\frac{W}{L}\right)_5$$

$$V_{GS3} = V_{DS3}$$

$$\frac{V_D}{3} = \frac{1.8}{3} = 0.6 \text{ V}$$

